

B. COM. PART – II

PAPER – III: ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OF PAKISTAN

1. ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

- a) Definition of Economic Development
- b) Distinction between Economic Growth and Economic Development.
- c) Characteristics of a Developing Economy
- d) Pre-requisites of Economic Development.

2) RESOURCES OF PAKISTAN AND THEIR ROLE:

- a) Natural Resources.
- b) Human Resources
- c) Capital Resources.

3) AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT:

- a) Agricultural Sector and its role
- b) Co-operative Farming
- c) Agricultural Marketing
- d) Agricultural Finance
- e) Agricultural Taxation
- f) Land-Tenure System and Land Reforms.

4) INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT:

- a) Development and Prospects
- b) Localization of Industries and Public Investment
- c) Large Scale, Small Scale and Cottage Industries
- d) Industrial Finance
- e) Industrial Policies
- f) Land-Tenure System and Land Reforms.

5) FOREIGN TRADE:

- a) Main Exports and Imports
- b) Volume, Value and Trends in foreign Trade, Balance of Payments. Import Substitution and Export Promotion Strategies
- c) Regional and International Organizations – their Role towards developing Economies with Special reference to Pakistan.

6) FOREIGN AID AND ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE:

Sources, Forms, Cost and benefits of Economic assistance

7) TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION:

Means and their role in the Economic Development of Pakistan.

8) BANKING AND FINANCE:

- a) Role of Commercial Banks in Economic Development.
- b) Money and Capital Markets and their Instruments.
- c) Capital Formulation – Sources and Problems.
- d) Role and Functions of State Bank in the economic development of Pakistan.

9) BUDGETING:

- a) Sources of Public Revenue and Heads of expenditure,
- b) Budget formulation with special reference to Pakistan.
- c) Deficit financing.

10) ECONOMIC PLANNING IN PAKISTAN:

- a) Objective, forms and instruments of Economic Planning with special reference to current plan in Pakistan.

RECOMMENDED BOOKS

- 1) Khawaja Amjad **ECONOMY OF PAKISTAN,**

- Saeed Institute of Business anagement,
Lahore
- 2) Waqar Ahmed & Rashid Amjad **THE MANAGEMENT OF PAKISTAN ECONOMY**
Oxford University Press, 1947-82.
- 3) S. Akbar Zaidi **ISSUES IN PAKISTANS, Economy**, Oxford University Pres, year 2003

REFERENCE BOOKS:

- 1) M. Saeed Nasir, **ECONOMICS OF PAKISTAN**, Lahore: Intiaz Syed Kamal Hyder Publisher, year 2003
- 2) Abdul Haleem Khawaja **ECONOMIC EVELOPMENT OF PAKISTAN** Khawaja & Khawaja Publishing House, Islamabad, Latest Edition.
- 3) Govt. of Pakistan **Pakistan Economic Survey (Latest)**
- 4) M. Aslam **Development Planning in Pakistan.**
- 5) Govt. of Pakistan **The Five years Plan (Latest)**

NOTE: Latest Edition of the recommended books.